

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

This Document contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States, within the meaning of Title 18, Sections 793 and 794, of the U.S. Code, as amended. Its transmission or revelation of its contents to or receipt by an unauthorized person is prohibited by law. The reproduction of this form is prohibited.

SECRET
SECURITY INFORMATION

50X1

| | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------|----------------|
| COUNTRY | USSR (Moscow Oblast) | REPORT | |
| SUBJECT | Location of Industrial and Other Sites in the Vicinity of Krasnogorsk | DATE DISTR. | 31 August 1953 |
| | | NO. OF PAGES | 8 |
| DATE OF INFO. | | REQUIREMENT | |
| PLACE ACQUIRED | | REFERENCES | |

50X1

50X1-HUM

THE SOURCE EVALUATIONS IN THIS REPORT ARE DEFINITIVE.
THE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.
(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)

50X1-HUM

2. Following are the correct spellings for some place names which appear in the attached report:

Page 4, Points 18 and 19: Chernovo should be Chernevo(N54-43, E38-36)
Page 4, Point 19: Volokolamskoje Schosse should be Volokolamskoye Shosse
Petrovo-Dalneye should be Petrovo-Dalneye
Page 4, Point 20: Gutchkovo should be Guchkovo
Page 6, Point 35: Trikotashjnaja should be Trikotazhnaya.

50X1

SECRET

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----|------|----|------|----|-----|----|-----|--|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
| STATE | #X | ARMY | #X | NAVY | #X | AIR | #X | FBI | | AEC | | | | | |
|-------|----|------|----|------|----|-----|----|-----|--|-----|--|--|--|--|--|

(Note: Washington Distribution Indicated By "X"; Field Distribution By "#".)

50X1

SECRET

SECURITY INFORMATION

REPORT

50X1

COUNTRY : USSR

DATE DISTR. 21 JULY 53

SUBJECT : Location of Industrial and Other Sites in
the Vicinity of Krasnogorsk

NO. OF PAGES 6

PLACE
ACQUIREDNO. OF ENCLS. 1
(LISTED BELOW)DATE
ACQUIREDSUPPLEMENT TO 50X1-HUM
REPORT NO.

DATE OF INFO

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

50X1-HUM

following points on the map. /See Enclosure (A)

Moskva,

50X1

Point 1 Plant Area "Zavod 393"

The Zorki, or Krasnogorsk Mechanical Plant is adjacent to the housing area and center of the town of Krasnogorsk. This area comprises both the new and old plant areas.

Enclosure (A). A single track rail line connects the plant with the Railroad Station at Pavshino, (55° 49' N-37° 21' E.) Inside the plant it branches off into two or three rail track sidings. This rail connection is used primarily for moving raw materials and finished products in and out of the plant.

Point 2 Building Materials Manufacturing Plant or Shops

An area, adjacent to the Zorki plant, contains a number of small units, which manufacture wall and plaster board materials. It is not known whether the small units combine one manufacturing plant. A single rail spur connects this area with the Zorki - Pavshino rail line.

SECRET

2

SECRET

-2-

50X1

Point 3 Former PW Camp

A former PW camp for enlisted personnel was located here. After their release, and/or repatriation to Germany, this camp site was converted in early 1950 (approximately) into a living area for civilians (workers or general population) and into military barracks for units of the Krasnogorsk garrison. During 1950 and 1951, it was observed by the Krasnogorsk German specialists that a certain number of buses were transporting groups of well dressed civilians, who were apparently commuting daily between the housing area and an unknown place of work. It was learned later t^{50X1-HUM} these men were Germans. Whether they were a group of German officers, or specialists, hired or retained by the Soviets for work at a certain plant or assignment is unknown.

only one contact was made with them by WITTIG, who, upon learning that they were Germans, asked them who they were and what they were doing in this area. The answer he received was, "One doesn't ask such questions". or, "Don't ask us any questions".

Point 4 Archive Building

This building is located approximately one kilometer south-south-east (SSE) of the plant area (Point 1). This building was constructed approximately during 1947 - 1948. A massive, monumental three story building, built in the style of a manor, it faces the river and the village of Pavshino. (Point 28). Built on high grounds, on a side of a hill running down to the river and Pavshino, it presents a prominent landmark in this area, since there are no other structures in the proximity of this massive building. This building was guarded by regular Soviet Army soldiers, and it was said that it was used as an archive for records of one of the ministries.

Point 5 Housing Blocks

A group of tall apartment buildings, each approximately five stories high, were built on a slight downgrade overlooking the valley. They are a prominent landmark in this vicinity. On the south-southeast side of the housing blocks is an open market area surrounded by a wooden fence approximately two to two and a half meters high.

Point 6 Transformer and Switching Station

The yard is approximately 100 x 80 meters, and is the center of electric power distribution for the Krasnogorsk area. The number of transformers are unknown. The yard may have contained two, or three large transformers, and other electrical equipment. An electric power line came from the south-southwestern direction. The source of the electric power is unknown.

Point 7 Business and Housing Section

Areas Nos. five and seven, which comprise the center of Krasnogorsk, were developed in connection with the growth of the plant. Most of the buildings appear to be four to five stories in height.

SECRET

SECRET

-3-

50X1

Point 8 Water Reservoir and Pumping Station

This is the source of water supply for Krasnogorsk and plant areas.

Point 9 Sport Stadium

This stadium was built in 1947 - 1948 with the help of German PW labor. One side of the field has an artificial slope on which tribune seats are built.

Point 10 Park Area

A cultural park for rest and recreation, formerly called "The City Park," is situated here.

Point 11 Park Area

A portion of this park is known as the "Children's Park". In the center of the park is a swamp area.

Point 12 Gubailovo (Part of Krasnogorsk) Settlement

This area which surrounds the village of Gubailovo includes a village by the same name surrounded by numerous newly built private dwellings.

Point 13 Brustohati (Part of Krasnogorsk) Settlement

This settlement was probably built as a housing project for workers of the Zorki plant. The majority of the houses are two stories high. The German specialists lived in a group of buildings called Housing Project No. 40. The komendatura, administrative unit servicing the German specialists, was located within Project No. 40. This project previously served as an Antifa training site for training German emigrants and selected PW's as future propagandists and party functionaries. It was rumored, that the son of PIECK and the present East Zone deputy prime minister, RAU, have been trained at this school.

Point 14 Steam Heating Plant

This plant served the settlement of Brustohati.

50X1-HUM

Point 15 Water Reservoir

An artificial reservoir formed by a small dam was built across a narrow stream. On the northern shore of the stream is a recreational area for swimming and boating.

Point 16 Former PW Camp

This area was known as the officers PW camp. It was also utilized as a political training site where selected PWs and German emigrants were trained as future propagandists and party functionaries. The site was often referred to as the "Lake Camp". After dissolution,

SECRET

SECRET

-4-

50X1

this camp was converted into housing blocks for the local population and military units.

Point 17 Sand Pit

Sand from a pit, located on the slope of the hill overlooking the plant, is used for construction in and around Krasnogorsk. It can serve as an orientation landmark for spotting the plant area.

Point 18 Village Chernovo

This area resembles a collective farm site. The village church, a prominent landmark, is intact and is now used as a military depot or storage space.

Point 19 Moscow - Volokolamsk Highway

A main highway, called the "Volokolamsk Highway" - Volokolamskoje Schosse connects Moscow with Volokolamsk. It is approximately eight meters wide and asphalt surfaced, with sand filled shoulders on either side. The condition of the road is generally good. However, due to poor drainage and heavy traffic, difficulties are encountered each spring in some sections. Approximately one kilometer southeast of Chernovo, (Point 18) and south of the highway, there is a large military installation area with many masts of a radio transmitter station. (Direction indicated in Point 39). The area is approximately 200 x 200 meters and its location is 55° 50' N - 37° 17' E. The area also contains a military hospital.

50X1-HUM

On this highway, three different bus lines connect Moscow with Krasnogorsk, Volokolamsk, and, branching off southwest at Pavshino, with Petrovo - Dalneje.

Point 20 Railroad Station

A station called "Krasnogorsk Platform" was built in 1950 to service the ever growing Gubailovo settlement. Only suburban electric trains stopped there. A single rail track was used by both steam and electric traction units. The electric line section extending approximately 20 kilometers northwest of this station terminated at Gutchkovo, northwest of Krasnogorsk.

Point 21 Municipal Buildings

Municipal offices, courts, banks, post office, etc., of the Krasnogorsk region, were located here.

Point 22 Police Department

Point 23 Motor and Tractor Station (MTS)

The station for supply, servicing, and administration of agricultural machinery for collective farms in the Krasnogorsk area was located here.

SECRET

SECRET

-5-

50X1

Point 24 Brick Plant

This plant made bricks for local building purposes.

Point 25 Military Barracks Area

A small area probably for engineer troops with barrack type buildings and parade grounds was located here.

Point 26 Railroad Station Pavshino

A passenger and freight station with warehouses and loading facilities connects Zorki with the main Moscow - Rzhev rail trunk. A single rail line leads into the plant area. The station contains several rail sidings and loading platforms.

Point 27 Main Rail Trunk, Moscow - Riga

A rail trunk runs through this area in the direction of Rzhev. The rail line, running from Tushino, (Point 36) through Pavshino and Krasnogorsk Platform, (Point 20) has a single rail trunk. The line running between Tushino and Moscow may have a double trunk rail line.

Point 28 Village Pavshino

Located on the north bank of the Moscow River, this village is not heavily populated. The only church in this region still used for religious services is in this village.

Point 29 Plant Area

This plant, whose production is unknown, has newly constructed buildings. One of the buildings which looks like a tall tower has a silo-type appearance.

Point 30 Military Installation

Possibly an antiaircraft unit is located here. Quantities of captured German antiaircraft guns and radar director units were observed in 1947 and 1948. 50X1-HUM

Point 31 Passenger Ferry (At two points)

A ferry is located here.

Point 32 Pier (Loading Platform)

River transport loading facilities primarily for wood, coal and peat are located here. The pier is constructed of wood pilings and plankings.

Point 33 Veterinary Station

This station is used presumably for the care of horses. Other purposes are unknown.

SECRET

SECRET

-6-

50X1

Point 34 Village PenyaginoPoint

This village which covers a wide area is built on an elevation overlooking the river valley, Krasnogorsk area, and part of the Tushino airfield. From this point, the Germans were able to observe the aircrafts participating in the air shows periodically held at the Tushino airfield. The planes flew over this area.

PointPoint 35 Railroad Station Trikotashnaja

50X1-HUM

This station serves an old village area called Spass. A church, located in the vicinity of the station, is presumably used as a military depot or storage space.

Point 36 Tushino Airfield and TownPoint 37 Possible Vegetable Canning PlantPoint 38 Metal Processing Plant Area (Combinat)

This plant covers a considerable area and contains many buildings and sheds as well as a recently built housing project area, presumably for plant workers. It has a bus line stop.

Point 39 Arrow Direction to Military Installation

 described this area above (see Point 19).

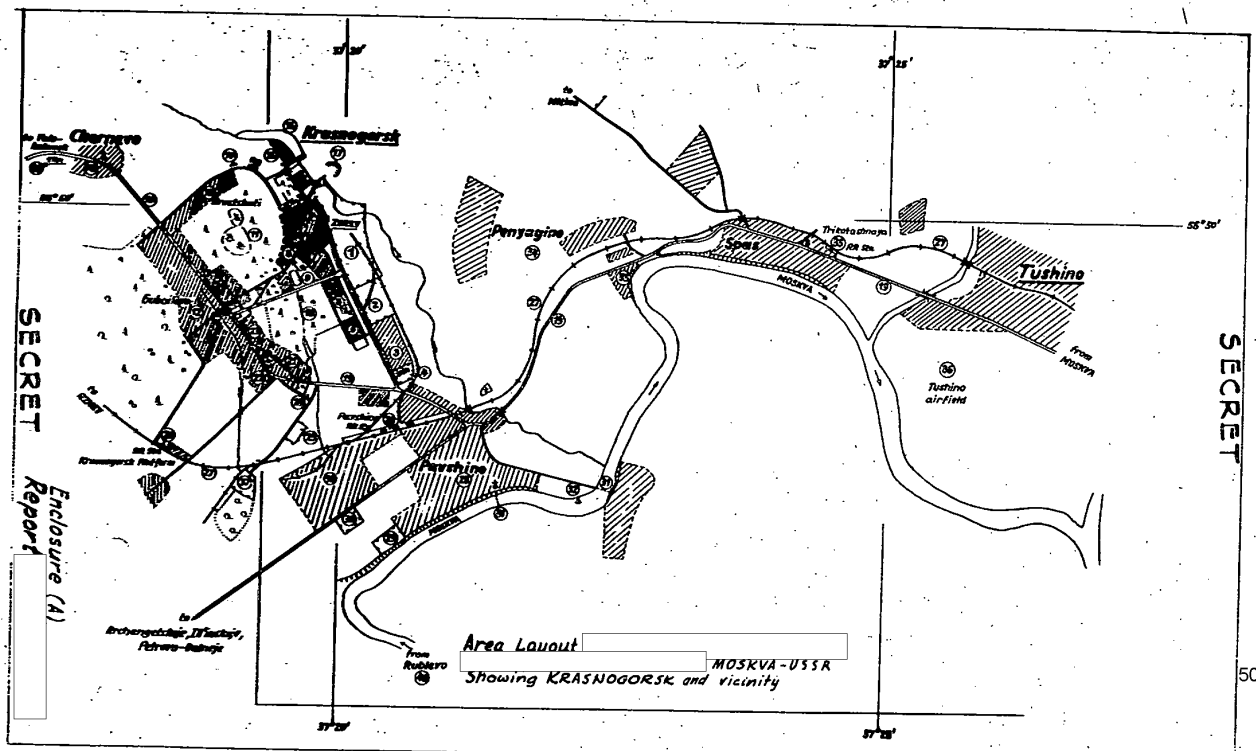
50X1-HUM

Point 40 Town of Rublevo

Rublevo, approximately three kilometers southwest from Pavshino, is situated on the southeast bank of the Moscow River. A plant which manufactures unknown items for the air force is located here. The river, running two - three kilometers southwest of Rublevo, is cut by a good size dam, which provides the main water supply control station servicing the city of Moscow and/or the entire region. Many homes and manors belonging to high ranking Soviet government functionaries are located in the vicinity of Rublevo, especially farther southwest, along the Moscow valley, in the direction of Petrovo-Dalnej, Illinskoje, and Archangelskoje. The roads and vicinity are heavily guarded by police. Somewhere along the road in the direction of Petrovo-Dalnej there is a house, or manor, known as House Archangelskij, which is supposedly used as a rest center or sanatorium for high ranking military officers of the Red Army.

ENCLOSURE (A) : Area Layout of Krasnogorsk and Vicinity

PointPointPoint



50X1
50X1-HUM